



Indonesia Denmark

**PLAN OF
ACTION
(2021-2024)**

A Sustainable
Strategic
Partnership
for the Future

2021
2024

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Preamble

Since the establishment of diplomatic relations between the Republic of Indonesia (hereinafter referred to as Indonesia) and the Kingdom of Denmark (hereinafter referred to as Denmark) in 1950, the bilateral cooperation has been strengthened and expanded into a strategic Partnership with a Plan of Action and cooperation in new areas. Today, the relations between Indonesia and Denmark are closer than ever.

In 2015, in conjunction with the State Visit of Her Majesty Queen Margrethe II of Denmark to Indonesia, Denmark and Indonesia upgraded their relationship by signing a Joint Declaration on an “Innovative Partnership for the 21st Century”. Drawing on common values and interests, in 2017, Indonesia and Denmark decided to adopt a joint Plan of Action on the occasion of the official visit by the Danish Prime Minister to Indonesia. Through close cooperation and multiple activities, a majority of the objectives in the first Plan of Action were fulfilled from 2017 to 2020, the year in which the two sides celebrated their 70th anniversary of diplomatic ties. The new Plan of Action directs the future objectives for the bilateral cooperation and joint activities between Indonesia and Denmark from 2021-2024 and sets the course for “A Sustainable Strategic Partnership for the Future”. The cooperation covered in the plan supports the promotion and ambitious implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals and the Paris Agreement.

The Plan of Action is an active and dynamic document with room for ongoing stocktaking and adjustments including addition of new areas of cooperation, when agreed upon by both sides. Both sides commit to follow up and evaluate on the status of the Plan of Action on a regular basis at relevant levels and occasions, including during political and ministerial consultations.

DENMARK
INDONESIA
1950-2020



Political and Multilateral Cooperation

In recent years, Denmark and Indonesia have not only strengthened their bilateral political cooperation, but also cooperation through multilateral fora and platforms. This includes the promotion of high-level political exchanges as well as cooperation via multilateral organisations and mutual support for international candidates. Both countries remain committed to further strengthening this cooperation. The overall ambition is to enhance the bilateral and multilateral partnership between Indonesia and Denmark for a better connected, greener, cleaner and more sustainable global growth and development. The initiatives will support the promotion of SDG 3 (Good Health and Well-being), SDG 5 (Gender Equality), 7 (Affordable and Clean Energy), 12 (Responsible Consumption and Production), 13 (Climate Action), 16 (Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions) and 17 (Partnerships for the goals).

1. Bilateral Cooperation

Task

- 1.1** Ensure implementation of the Indonesia- Denmark Plan of Action (2021-2024) under the Strategic Partnership between Indonesia and Denmark.
- 1.2** Strengthen bilateral political relations by promoting regular high-level exchanges and dialogue through high-level visits, political consultations and exchanges at local government level.
- 1.3** Enhanced Inter-Parliamentarian Partnership.

Action

- Ambassador-led coordination mechanism tracking process and updating the plan when necessary.
- Yearly political consultations, and/or other consultations at various levels between the two foreign ministries. Consultations will take place in Indonesia, Denmark, or virtually as well as in third countries in the margins of international and regional fora.
- Enhance exchanges of parliamentarians and legislative bodies.

2. Regional Cooperation

Task

- 2.1** Indonesia and Denmark will work together to promote relevant areas of cooperation in the context of ASEAN.
- 2.2** Strengthen the cooperation between EU and ASEAN within relevant areas of cooperation.
- 2.3** Indonesia and Denmark are determined to continue cooperation through The Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM).

Action

- Support a stronger focus on climate change and the green agenda in ASEAN.
- Focus on trade, maritime affairs, health, connectivity, energy, environment and agriculture/food.
- Support the coordination on COVID-19 response between the EU and ASEAN.
- Focus on trade, maritime affairs, health, connectivity, energy, environment and agriculture/food
- Joint efforts to support ASEM as a forum for cooperation on regional and global challenges including COVID-19 and a sustainable economic recovery.
- Focus on climate change, human rights, and a rules based international trading system.





3. Multilateral Cooperation

Task

- 3.1** Indonesia and Denmark will continue to work together through the UN-system and in other relevant international and regional fora on issues of shared interest.
- 3.2** Indonesia and Denmark will continue to consider thoroughly reciprocal support to relevant international candidatures.
- 3.3** Indonesia and Denmark will work together to support a fair, just and rules-based multilateral system with the UN.
- 3.4** Indonesia and Denmark will work together on the COVID-19 pandemic including multilaterally through the WHO.

Action

- Joint efforts and initiatives in UN fora such as UNSC, HRC, ECOSOC.
- Share experiences from the UNSC and promote candidacies.
- Continue supporting the Women, Peace and Security (WPS) agenda.
- Promote the Sustainable Development Goals and Paris Agreement agenda.
- Strengthening the cooperation on climate and energy in and via IEA and IRENA.
- On a recurrent basis and when applicable. Take stock during political meetings and consultations.
- Support UN-reform, emphasizing the necessity to improve its effectiveness, transparency and representativeness in order to reflect the reality of today's international community.
- Indonesia and Denmark will continue cooperating in UN mandated peacekeeping missions in third countries.
- Exchange lessons learned and collaborate on evaluating the response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Task

3.5 Denmark and Indonesia will work together on implementing the Paris Agreement.

3.6 Denmark and Indonesia will work together on promoting green public-private partnerships through P4G to deliver on the SDGs.

Action

- Strive to have bilateral meetings between Indonesian and Danish Ministers during multilateral events.
- Contribute to energy scenarios, securing choice awareness, which can lead to increased NDC-ambitions.
- Collaborate on partnerships especially related to SDGs 7, 12, 17 including collaboration on strengthening of national platform.





II. Defence, Security, Good Governance, Human Rights, And Interfaith Dialogue

Indonesia and Denmark share mutual values on democracy, pluralism and tolerance as well as the protection of fundamental human rights. For many years, both countries have supported the promotion of democracy and human rights in various fora and worked closely together on promoting good governance, anti-corruption and interfaith dialogue and religious tolerance. In the years to come, both Indonesia and Denmark remain committed to further strengthen the bilateral cooperation within this field. This includes within law enforcement, countering and preventing terrorism and violent extremism, cooperation between the Danish and Indonesian Ombudsman institutions as well as Intellectual Property Rights. The initiatives will support the promotion of SDG 5 (Gender Equality), 16 (Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions) and 17 (Partnerships).

4. Promoting Cooperation in Defence, Security, Countering Terrorism and Violent Extremism

Task

- 4.1** Finalizing General Security Agreement to provide a comprehensive mechanism to further the existing cooperation.

Action

- Indonesia and Denmark will promote mutual visits by delegations, experts and personnel from the Ministry of Defence and defence industry.
- Seek opportunity in capacity building such as training, exercise and education between MoD personnel pending the finalization of a General Security Agreement between the two countries.
- Promote participation in broader defence events, like Indo Defence Forum and Exhibition.
- Support business cooperation and exchange of know how within the defence industry.

Task

- 4.2** Indonesia and Denmark will continue to cooperate within the field of preventing and countering terrorism and violent extremism.
- 4.3** As founding members of the Global Counterterrorism Forum (GCTF), Indonesia and Denmark will continue to work together and share experiences and best practices on countering and preventing terrorism and violent extremism.

Action

- Denmark will continue to support capacity building programs through bilateral mechanisms, including the Jakarta Centre for Law Enforcement and Cooperation (JCLEC).
- Facilitate and support seminars, workshops or delegation visits with the involvement of national stakeholders.
- Explore the potential of cooperation between the two sides, including seminars, workshops, study tours, training programs and education.
- Exchange experience on dialogue with and engagement of religious actors, civil society and organisations promoting mutual respect for freedom of thought, conscience and religion as part of prevention of conflict and atrocities.





5. Promoting Democracy, Good Governance and Human Rights

Task

5.1 Indonesia and Denmark will continue to work together within the framework of the UN Declaration of Human Rights and Human Rights Conventions.

5.2 Indonesia and Denmark will continue cooperating on promoting good governance including anti-corruption.

Action

- Support the promotion of sexual and reproductive health. Dialogue on best practices among experts.
- Dialogue, workshops, training of trainers (ToT) in the area of the implementation of the UN Convention against Torture (UNCAT) including bilateral and multilateral focus.
- Explore the convening of a Bilateral Human Rights Dialogue between Indonesia and Denmark.
- Promoting capacity building and fostering sharing best practices on the approaches to promote good governance, prevent and combat corruption between relevant experts, practitioners, academics, and authorities.
- Integrating the implementation of Indonesian Human Rights Cities with the SDGs targets and smart cities indicators for sustainable development and human rights.
- Continue cooperation on relevant programs on anti-corruption in the Jakarta Centre for Law Enforcement and Cooperation (JCLEC).



Task

- 5.3** Denmark and Indonesia will formalise cooperation between its national Ombudsman institutions.
- 5.4** Denmark and Indonesia will work together on capacity building in Intellectual Property Rights.
- 5.5** Indonesia and Denmark will support the promotion on democracy

Action

- Workshops and knowledge exchanges with an initial focus on the improvement of public services provided to persons with disabilities in cooperation with the Danish Association of the Physically Disabled.
- Workshops and knowledge exchanges by responsible authorities, involving companies where possible.
- Sharing experience and knowledge through forums such as Bali Democracy Forum.

6. Promoting Tolerance and Interfaith Respect and Dialogue

Task

- 6.1** Indonesia and Denmark will cooperate to globally promote freedom of thought, conscience and religion.
- 6.2** Interreligious and civil society knowledge and dialogue on how to create mutual respect for thought, conscience and religion.
- 6.2** Indonesia and Denmark will cooperate on protecting freedom of thought, conscience and religion, and respect for unity in diversity, thereby contributing to the achievement of SDG 16.
- 6.4** Combat religious-based discrimination, incitement and violence.

Action

- Bilateral dialogue on common initiatives in various global fora and meetings e.g. the Istanbul-process.
- Workshops and training on awareness raising locally of rights and duties, including enhancing community resilience to combat intolerance.
- Dialogue among experts on best practices and cooperation around capacity building.
- Bilateral dialogue.



III. Economic, Health, Maritime And Infrastructure Cooperation

Indonesia and Denmark are both supporters of free trade and remain determined to support the acceleration of the ongoing Indonesia-EU CEPA negotiations. In a time where international free and fair trade are challenged, strengthening bilateral trade ties and promoting further investments between the two countries are of increasing importance. As two great maritime nations, Denmark and Indonesia will enhance their cooperation within the maritime field to support trade, green shipping and sustainable ocean governance. Within Health and Life Science Denmark and Indonesia share similar challenges both within Non-Communicable Diseases and global pandemics/COVID-19. This Plan of Action aims to further strengthen cooperation along with existing collaborations on transport, infrastructure and health. The initiatives will support the promotion of SDG 3 (Good Health and Well-Being), 8 (Decent Work and Economic Growth), 9 (Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure), 11 (Sustainable Cities and Communities) and 14 (Life Below Water). In support of enhanced foreign direct investment, Denmark and Indonesia will work toward forming a Framework Agreement on Investments and Private Public Partnership cooperation.

7. Promoting Trade, Investments and Free Trade Negotiations

Task

- 7.1** Support business and free trade. In addition to supporting the acceleration of the Indonesia-EU CEPA negotiations, Indonesia and Denmark will continue strengthening the bilateral trade and investment with a particular focus on sustainability.
- 7.2** Cooperate on reviving bilateral trade and investment to rebuild better and in a post COVID-19 context.

Action

- Maintain a strong focus on inviting key business delegations during high-level visits. Facilitate business exchanges and travels.
- Organise Business Promotion Events to enhance bilateral trade and investments between our two countries.
- Exchange of knowledge and expertise, business-to-business contacts, and intensification of trade and investment promotion activities.
- Disseminating information and create awareness and understanding of I-EU CEPA to Indonesian and Danish Businesses.
- Increase the focus on planning export-promotion visits and events.





Task

7.3 Indonesia and Denmark will further promote reciprocal bilateral investments with a particular focus on green investments and sustainability.

Action

- The two sides will support trade and investments with a particular focus on green investments, incl. through use of Danida Sustainable Infrastructure Finance (DSIF), Investment Fund for Development Countries (IFU), Danish Export Credit Facility and other financial schemes to support Danish trade and investments in Indonesia with a particular focus on green investments, and regular contacts with the Indonesian Ministry for State Owned Enterprises to facilitate further cooperation with Danish Companies.
- Exploring the the possibility to form a Framework Agreement on Investments and PPP cooperation in support of larger infrastructure investments.

Task

7.4 Support SMEs from both countries in order to promote their products in Denmark and the EU as well as in Indonesia.

7.5 Denmark and Indonesia will support efforts to promote the agenda of sustainable vegetable oils in supporting the attainment of SDGs.

Action

- Cooperation between Denmark Business Associations and KADIN, as well as Danish and Indonesian companies and SMEs to participate in international exhibitions in order to promote products and market access.
- Improving information and its dissemination on trade between Indonesia and Denmark.
- Conducting capacity-building program for SMEs in the forms of training courses, seminars, workshops, business matching and other activities mutually agreed by both sides.
- Providing training and technical assistance for government officials in relation to Business Support Organization.
- Support opportunities for a coaching program for new start-up entrepreneurs, including women entrepreneurship.
- Supporting the sustainable vegetable oil in bilateral, regional and multilateral fora both in production and supply chains.
- Enhancing dialogues, seminars, and knowledge sharing, as well as promoting joint research and collaboration on vegetable oil sector and their role in achieving SDGs.



8. Increasing Cooperation on Health

Task

- 8.1** Indonesia and Denmark will implement the new MoU on Cooperation in the Field of Health for 2021-2026 signed in June 2021 with the areas of cooperation on healthcare services with special focus on Primary Health Care, Telemedicine and Digital Health; disease prevention and control, pharmaceuticals and medical devices, human resources development in health sector, research and development in health sector.
- 8.2** Indonesia and Denmark will cooperate on the challenges arising from the COVID-19 Pandemic.

Action

- Agree on a new Joint Plan of Action which shall specify activities of cooperation;
- Establish a Joint Working Group on Health Cooperation as consultation mechanism, and to meet periodically.
- Share knowledge and experiences, including lessons-learnt from COVID-19 in terms of preventive and curative health care for public health.



9. Strengthening Cooperation within maritime affairs, transportation and infrastructure

Task

9.1 Indonesia and Denmark are committed to further strengthen the cooperation within maritime affairs.

9.2 Denmark and Indonesia will continue to promote the exchange of knowledge and best practices within green shipping, sustainable and healthy ocean governance and marine debris handling.

9.3 Indonesia and Denmark will encourage cooperation to enhance the technical and administrative capabilities regarding the certification, training, watch keeping, and labour maritime affairs of the seafarers of each party.

Action

- Denmark and Indonesia will promote the exchange of high-level visits to Denmark and Indonesia from maritime delegations on business and ministerial levels.
- Indonesia and Denmark will continue to take turns hosting Bilateral Maritime Forums every second year.
- Continue implementing the MoU on Maritime Cooperation and agree on new areas of cooperation.
- Working together on arranging seminars, workshops and study tours with participation of government officials and experts from both countries.
- Strengthening mechanism for shipping crew change in time of pandemic/crisis.



Task

9.4 Indonesia and Denmark will continue to implement the MoU on Cooperation in the Field of Transportation, signed in Jakarta on 22 October 2015.

9.5 Indonesia and Denmark will promote exchange and knowledge sharing on green transportation and public-private partnerships on essential infrastructure.

9.6 Indonesia and Denmark will explore possibilities for cooperating on sustainable urbanisation, incl. Indonesia's capital relocation with emphasis on smart cities, environmental assessments, liveable and sustainable city planning and public transportation.

Action

- Explore areas of cooperation within transportation.
- Indonesia and Denmark will take turns hosting a Bilateral Transportation Forum, with the first Forum to be hosted by the Indonesian Ministry of Transport in 2022, and the second to be hosted by the Danish Ministry of Transport within the following two years.
- Support the organisation of seminars, workshops, and delegation visits.
- Support the establishment of connections between public and private actors in Denmark and Indonesia within the field of transportation, infrastructure, data sharing and urban planning.





IV. Green Energy Transition

Combating climate change and air pollution are amongst the greatest and most imminent global challenges. Promoting sustainable green growth, including green energy transition is an important tool which should be just and fair; leaving no one behind. It is thus essential that the Indonesian-Danish cooperation on energy focuses on an affordable transition from fossil fuels and coal-fired generation to a higher share of renewable energy combined with increased energy efficiency. As world frontrunner within integration of fluctuating renewable energy, Denmark continues to be a strong partner for Indonesia when it comes to the country's green energy transition. Since 2015, the bilateral cooperation on energy has been established as a Strategic Sector Cooperation with Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources as the Indonesian partner and the Danish Energy Agency as the Danish partner. This cooperation is now continued and expanded under the Indonesia-Denmark Energy Partnership Programme ("INDODEPP") for the period 2020-2025 with a resource frame of DKK 60 million (in the order of IDR 140 bn). Denmark also supports several multilateral energy transition supporting projects in Indonesia such as "Clean Energy Finance and Investment Mechanism" by OECD and "Long-Term Energy Planning" by IRENA. 'Partnering for Green Growth and Global Goals' (P4G), continued support for Global Green Growth Institute (GGGI) and increased contribution to the Green Climate Fund (GCF) are other examples of green multilateral engagements in Indonesia. The overall ambition is to further strengthen the bilateral and multilateral partnership between Denmark and Indonesia to secure a transition in the energy sector, which contributes to the SDGs. The initiatives will support the promotion of SDG 7 (Affordable and Clean Energy), 12 (Responsible Consumption and Production), 13 (Climate Action) and 17 (Partnerships).





10. Strengthening Cooperation on Energy

Task

- 10.1** Consultations on green energy transition cooperation between Indonesia and Denmark.
- 10.2** Indonesia and Denmark will continue the implementation of the SSC on Energy phase II and implement the new INDODEPP program (paragraph 10.3-10.5).

Action

- Consultation on clean energy transition in multilateral and international event.
- Conduct joint seminar on clean energy transition.
- Continue to arrange steering committee meetings every six months.
- Develop yearly action plans with activities incorporated in the new INDODEPP-programme.
- As part of the INDODEPP, the Danish Energy Agency (DEA) will deliver technical assistance (TA) under government-to-government cooperation with the key Indonesian partners and a part of the TA delivery model is embedded international long-term advisors (LTAs).



Task

10.3 Strengthen the cooperation on energy modelling and scenarios to increase awareness about least-cost and sustainable energy development to align energy policy and planning among stakeholders.

Action

- Conduct training for Indonesian institutions on energy modelling capacity and capability as part of the support for developing Indonesia Energy Outlook, Regional Energy Outlook and Study of Energy Recovery Plan Post-COVID-19.
- Exchange of information on energy policy and planning among stakeholders, and integrate monitoring systems in law/decrees both in national and local government level.
- Exchange of experiences on system, regulation and incentives for managing renewable energy integration by developing important data and document on renewable energy potential, technologies, financial mechanism, as well as other market instrument.





Task

10.4 Strengthened system, regulation and incentives for managing renewable energy integration.

Action

- Facilitate a first pilot tender project on wind power in Indonesia, by taking the lesson learned from Denmark in deciding on tender procedure, feasibility study and procurement processes.
- Strengthen integration of renewable energy into the grid via enhanced forecasting of renewable energy supplied to the grid, strengthening of grid codes, grid integration strategies and training in Denmark and Indonesia.
- Develop least-cost integration strategies and system analysis of large grids such as Java-Bali to effectively increase the share of renewable energy in the system.



Task

10.5 Increase energy efficiency in buildings, industry and power plants

10.6 B-to-B Partnership Facilitation.

Action

- Develop capacities and strengthen system energy efficiency measures in new and existing buildings through assisting the implementation of existing regulations, development of guidelines for new green and/or net zero building as well as investigating possibilities for energy efficiency project development and financing.
- Increasing industry and power plant energy efficiency by conducting studies of existing energy audit data for industry and diagnostic studies for selected power plants, developing Energy Savings scenarios, and updated EE targets and/or standard in selected industries and power plants.
- Identify business opportunity in clean energy and energy efficiency sector.
- Develop project pipeline on clean energy and energy efficiency.
- Facilitate a financing scheme for clean energy and energy efficiency project.
- Organize Indonesia-Denmark Energy Business Forum



Task

10.7 Cooperation on Sustainable Island Initiative.

10.8 Cooperation on Human Resources Development.

Action

- Develop and implement provincial solid waste- and energy plans.
- Mapping volumes of waste and sustainable biomass suitable for energy production.
- Identify current and planned grid in relation to support of WtE incorporation.
- Identify barriers and provide suggestions for integrated waste management and WtE solutions.
- Conduct Pre-feasibility study of waste management and WtE.
- Assess the techno-economic of potential opportunities and challenges related to SWM, WtE and Sustainable biomass energy production on Lombok in the Provincial Government of West Nusa Tenggara (NTB) and in the Province of Riau Islands (KEPRI).
- Continue cooperation on Human Resources Development in energy modelling, energy planning and renewable energy integration.
- Consider development of Training of Trainers on energy modelling tools (such as e-learning).
- Support for develop the trainer capabilities through specialised training sessions in Indonesia.



V. Environment

Combating climate change, protecting nature and ecosystems by promoting sustainable green growth and ensuring a circular economy are amongst the biggest and most imminent global challenges of today. Throughout the implementation of the Environmental Support Programme 2004-2018 and the establishment of a successful sector cooperation on environment in 2018, Denmark and Indonesia have been close partners on the global and national environment agenda, and both governments have launched ambitious national targets for the transition to a greener economy. The bilateral cooperation on environment, circular economy and sustainable waste management at local and national level not only contributes to unlocking new markets and jobs, but also helps reducing the national and global carbon footprint. Both countries have bolstered their green diplomacy and strive to reach ambitious implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals and the Paris Climate Agreement. As one of the first countries to develop a national strategy for circular economy, Denmark is keen to share knowledge and expertise with Indonesia. The cooperation mainly supports the promotion of SDG 11 (Sustainable Cities and Communities), SDG 12 (Responsible Consumption and Production), and SDG 17 (Partnerships) while also having positive contributions to SDG 3 (Good Health and Well-being), 6 (Clean Water and Sanitation), 9 (Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure), 13 (Climate Action), and 14 (Life below water).

11. Strengthening Cooperation on Environment

Task

- 11.1** Consultations on climate policy between Indonesia and Denmark.

Action

- Annual consultations on climate policy at political level and through climate envoys will be a helpful tool for exchange of pathways to green transition.



Task

- 11.2** Continue implementation of the SSC on environment, circular economy and waste management, including focus on strategic sector dialogue and addressing framework conditions for the development of a circular economy and effective resource and waste management.
- 11.3** Provide strategic environmental sector advice on policy, regulation, organisation and management, multi-stakeholder collaboration, finance, digitalisation, public communication and innovation, in particular related to circular economy and the JAKSTRANAS (Perpres 97/2017).
- 11.4** Support Indonesian initiatives within Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) by including Danish stakeholders and European expertise.

Action

- Continue to arrange steering committee meetings every six months.
- Continue to develop yearly action plans with activities.
- Continue and develop regularly meeting on organic waste management.
- Arrange seminars, workshops, study tours and meetings attended by government officials, local government, association/community of waste bank managers and private sector representatives.
- Assisting to waste data management system, analysing Jakstrada and developing the criteria for Nominating Model Cities.
- Search and apply options for additional funding of EPR activities (e.g. P4G or SSC Phase II).
- Support implementation of newly published Roadmap for Waste Reduction by the Producer (KLHK Ministerial Regulation 75/2019).
- Supporting and assistance in the development of a producer reporting system on EPR Tools and Government framework and Cooperation with private sector.
- Support on developing and establishing Producer Responsibility Organization (PRO's).
- Arrange seminars and workshops.

Task

11.5 Support selected cities in developing guidelines and appropriate technology for waste treatment facilities and bring private sector closer to actual project realisation.

11.6 Support on Fly Ash and Bottom Ash (FABA) management system in Indonesia.

11.7 Indonesia and Denmark will support each other in managing specific waste from household, and hazardous and non-hazardous waste including protecting both countries from illegal traffic.

Action

- Cooperation on national and regional/local framework conditions for sustainable waste management and treatment including waste-to-energy. When possible, showcase Danish solutions.
 - Implementation pilot project in 5 selected cities.
 - Replication program to other cities in Indonesia.
 - Carry out monitoring and evaluation of the selected cities.
 - Arrange seminar, workshop and comparative study for policy maker including for the members of Regional House of Representatives (DPRD).
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- Conduct a comparative study of the FABA management system in Denmark.
 - Support on knowledge FABA's perspective in order to implement FABA for waste (household waste) in Indonesia.
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- Exploring possibilities of cooperation in monitoring transboundary shipment of waste sector.
 - Exploring possibilities of cooperation in utilization of FABA from Steam-Electric Power Station.
 - Exploring possibilities of cooperation in managing specific waste from household.



Task

- 11.8** Explore options and prepare a second phase of the SSC Environment cooperation in collaboration with partners in Indonesia and Denmark.
- 11.9** Ensure initiation of and collaboration with at least one active research and innovation cooperation between Indonesia and Denmark within circular economy or waste management.
- 11.10** Continue implementation of the Sustainable Island Initiative with the involvement of central and local authorities in Indonesia and Denmark. Emphasis on strategic advice on promoting sustainable green island development within energy, circular economy, resource and waste management.

Action

- Identify new future activities for the second phase of the SSC with a focus on circular economy, waste planning and management and a new waste strategy for Indonesia, including EPR and supporting on scaling up system for waste bank data.
- Assess potential for include wastewater in new cooperation.
- Identify partner universities and businesses discuss potential areas of research and innovation collaboration.
- Activities include among others strategic resource/ waste management, feasibility and technology assessments for waste-to-energy involving also Danish islands such as e.g., the Green Price winning Bornholm and Samsø as well as Nusa Tenggara Barat (NTB) and Kepulauan Riau (KEPRI).
- Explore options and prepare a second phase of the SII, if feasible, with a focus on replication to other islands.

Task

- 11.11** Assist NTB and KEPRI in data collection and mapping of waste resources, waste streams and institutional and technical capacity at Lombok and Batam enabling NTB and KEPRI to initialise feasibility studies for specific waste treatment technologies.
- 11.12** Strengthen environmental collaboration with other international donors and global programmes in Indonesia.
- 11.13** Strengthen the transition to circular economy of Indonesia
- 11.14** Further support the World Bank Oceans Multi-Donor Trust Fund
- 11.15** Denmark and Indonesia will continue to support efforts to protect biodiversity in Indonesia.

Action

- Activities include advice and support to improve data collection and analysis, mapping of waste resources and streams as well as capabilities and resources for waste management. The work will form the basis for planning and investment for the local authorities.
- Enhance cooperation with multilateral partners such as GGA, P4G and others.
- Strengthen ties to regional level, potentially through ASEAN sustainable Development division.
- Continue engagement with the development of an Indonesian national Circular Economy strategy after Phase I.
- Cooperate during the next phases of Circular Economy strategy in order to integrate the results into national planning framework by developing Circular Economy action plan.
- Continue synergies with World Bank and Coordinating Ministry of Maritime Affairs regarding the support of WB Oceans Multi-Donor Trust Fund to ensure proper finalisation of the fund in 2022 and continued engagement in the ISOP initiatives.
- Dialogue, knowledge-sharing and possible cooperation including public and private stakeholders.



VI. Food and Agriculture

The World population is increasing inevitably leading to an increased demand for food and massive pressure on the Earth's resources. It calls for sustainable solutions in the whole value chain and the global food industry faces an important task as food production accounts for 24% of the world's CO₂ emissions. The COVID-19 pandemic has stressed the importance of reshaping food production and food systems to focus more on food safety, food hygiene and food security to keep the global food supply chains functioning. Healthier diets, better nutrition and quality food products are also high on the global food agenda and among consumers in the wake of the pandemic, which requires the global food industry to be more aligned with sustainable development.

Both Denmark and Indonesia support the SDGs and have been actively cooperating in the food and agriculture sector since 2016, mainly through the Joint Agricultural Working Group (JAWG) under the MoU on Agricultural Cooperation, signed in Jakarta on 12 April 2016. A Strategic Sector Cooperation (SSC) was launched in 2019 focusing on supporting the development of frameworks and regulations in pioneering the Organic Dairy Production in Indonesia. Moreover, the JAWG will continue in order to broaden the scope of collaboration to other areas within the food and agriculture sector. The Danida Market Development Partnership (DMDP) project "Pilot Market Driven Organic Dairy Production in Indonesia" has been authorised, and the private sector project will be supporting the efforts of the SSC by pioneering organic milk production in East Java. Additionally, Denmark has started a dialogue with BAPPENAS to sign a MoU within Food Loss and Waste (FLW) cooperation. The cooperation in the organic dairy production will, together with the other initiatives, not only reinforces the green diplomacy between the two countries, but also addresses resource efficiency, carbon emissions, environment and animal welfare, prevention of food loss, food safety, food quality, organic production and organic labelling. The initiatives will support the promotion of SDG 1 (No Poverty), SDG 2 (Zero Hunger), SDG 9 (Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure), SDG 12 (Responsible Consumption and Production), 13 (Climate Action), and 17 (Partnerships).

12. Strengthening Cooperation on Food and Agriculture

Task

- 12.1** Start the implementation of the SSC phase I project with focus on supporting the efforts of ensuring that the legislation is sufficient to improve the framework conditions for the value chain of organic dairy production and organic control mechanism.
- 12.2** Contribute with expert knowledge in the formulation of a policy framework in the development of organic milk in Indonesia.
- 12.3** Contribute with expert knowledge in the formulation of Indonesia's organic national standards that are comprehensive, in line with international standards and can be implemented especially for small-medium dairy farmers.
- 12.4** Contribute with expert knowledge in the creation of a system for implementation of frameworks and policies for organic dairy production (SSC) alongside with the development of a pilot project in organic dairy in a dairy farmers' cooperative in East Java in cooperation with the Danida Market Development Partnership (DMDP) run by private parties.

Action

- Support the work plan activities and secure progress in the SSC project
- Organise workshops, training and study tours on organic milk production.
- Support the MoA in the development of the guidelines for legal framework for organic dairy production in Indonesia.
- Support with expert knowledge on collecting input for control mechanism for organic dairy production by reviewing existing organic product control mechanisms at both central and regional level.



Task	Action
<p>12.5 Promote the capacity building for government officials (SSC) and smallholder farmers to promote the implementation of good practices for organic dairy milk aiming to increase farmers' motivation and welfare.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Planning the development and dissemination of information, education and communication.
<p>12.6 Promote responsible supply chains in sustainable agricultural production.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Establishment of dialogue with public and private stakeholders and contribute with expert knowledge through relevant platforms.
<p>12.7 Explore options for strengthening the sustainable agriculture collaboration with other international donors and global programmes such as DMDP, P4G and others.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reach out to investigate the possibility of supporting Indonesia with other Danish funding programmes.
<p>12.8 Continue the JAWG cooperation to increase sustainable agriculture production in Indonesia, bringing the private sector closer to actual project realisation.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indonesia and Denmark will continue to organise JAWG meetings together with the Ministry of Agriculture.
<p>12.9 Sharing knowledge and information on food safety, quality and labelling.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conducting online and offline seminars, bilateral meetings between regulatory authorities, promoting joint collaboration between Danish and Indonesian food industries. • Expand cooperation and exchange information on food security (Badan Ketahanan Pangan) and food hygiene (Kemkes) in the light of COVID-19. • Denmark will invite Indonesian partners to World Food Summit hosted by the Danish Minister for Food, Agriculture and Fisheries

Task

- 12.10** Signing of a MoU on Food Loss and Waste (FLW).
- 12.11** Support the World Food Programme (WFP) report “Fill the Nutrition Gap” for Indonesia.

Action

- Exchange knowledge between public authorities and other relevant stakeholders to help combat and prevent food loss and food waste
- Share the knowledge and experience from Denmark in dietary guidelines and consumer labelling.





VII. People-To-People Relations, Culture, Education and Tourism

An important cornerstone of the strategic partnership is the promotion of people-relations through youth, culture, traditions, tourism, sports as well as the exchange of students and science between Indonesia and Denmark. By sharing experiences, knowledge and strengthening people-to-people relations, both countries can learn valuable lessons from each other while building friendships between Indonesians and Danes. The two sides remain committed to promoting greater exchange of people, academics, students, athletes, musicians, tourists, and artists and to strengthen institutional ties between Indonesia and Denmark within the field of education, art, tourism and sports with the purpose of further developing their capacity, form new professional networks and strengthen existing ones. The initiatives will support the promotion of SDG 4 (Quality Education), 8 (Decent Work and Economic Growth) and 10 (Reduced Inequalities).

Strengthening Cultural Cooperation including 13. Establishment of Strong and Lasting Professional Networks and Partnerships

Task	Action
<p>13.1 Denmark and Indonesia will work together on strengthening the institutional ties between key cultural institutions in Denmark and Indonesia.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implementing the Memorandum of Understanding on Cultural Cooperation, 2015, and support relevant national initiatives such as Indonesia's Spice Route Program, and village-based cultural economy.
<p>13.2 Denmark and Indonesia will work actively on ensuring participation from Danish and Indonesian artists at key cultural events in Denmark and Indonesia, including within literature, fine arts, music and dance.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Both sides will promote the travels, exchanges and performances of Indonesian and Danish artists.

Task

- 13.3** Denmark and Indonesia will work together to safeguard cultural heritage.

Action

- Support projects within safeguarding of cultural and natural heritage.

14. Promoting Cooperation in the Field of Education and Encourage Exchange of Students and Scholars

Task

- 14.1** Promoting Cooperation in the Field of Education and Encourage Exchange of Students and Scholars



Action

- Explore possibilities of cooperation within areas as listed in the MoU such as – but not limited to - exchange of teachers, students and educational staff, creative learning and transversal skills including STEM in early childhood education, primary, secondary and vocational education.
 - Denmark and Indonesia will work together on having Danish universities accepted into the LPDP scholarship list.
 - The Danish embassy will continue to cover key educational fairs in Indonesia and invite Danish educational institutions to participate.
- 14.2** Indonesia and Denmark will continue to promote and encourage educational institutions from the two countries to form partnerships and exchange programmes.
- 14.3** Continue to develop the network of the alumni of Indonesia and Denmark
- Support the participation of alumni at key education fairs to promote studying in Denmark and Indonesia.
 - Arrange IDAN and alumni of Beasiswa Darmasiswa events to strengthen the network.
 - Facilitate networking between companies and alumni.



Task

- 14.4** Indonesia and Denmark will continue to promote and encourage youths from the two countries to participate in scholarship programs, including Dharmasiswa (Kemdikbud), BSBI (Kemlu), and those provided by institutions of higher education.

Action

15. Strengthening People-to-People Relations and tourism

Task

- 15.1** Collaborate on reviving tourism and people-to-people exchange in a post COVID-19 context.



- 15.2** Promote common strongholds within sports, including badminton.

Action

- Maintain ongoing dialogue on COVID-19 travel restrictions and advice.
- Promote two-way sustainable tourism bilaterally and multilaterally, and cooperate on national plans and its different aspects.
- Encourage possibilities to develop sustainable ecotourism in Indonesia.
- Search out opportunities for facilitating more Indonesia-Denmark friendship cities and islands.
- Both countries will continue to promote sports such as badminton as a uniting factor in the people-to-people relations by promoting major sports events in each country.

Task

- 15.3** The Danish Embassy in Jakarta will work on promoting Greenland and the Faroe Islands to Indonesia in cooperation with Indonesian travel and tour operators.
- 15.4** The Embassy of Indonesia will work on promoting Indonesian tourism in cooperation with Indonesian and Danish travel agents and tour operators.

Action

- Establish a dialogue with selected local tour operators.
- Participating in travel shows and other promotional exhibitions.

16. Promoting Cooperation within the Field of Creative Industries and E-sport

Task

- 16.1** Continue implementing the MoU on Cooperation in the field of Creative Industries signed in Bali on 7 November 2018.
- 16.2** Promote cooperation in the creative economy sector between Indonesia-Denmark through exchange of views, workshops, training.
- 12.3** Denmark and Indonesian will promote exchange of best practices and network building between both countries' leading e-Sports actors and game developers.

Action

- Carry out the remaining activities outlined in the MoU.
- Identify new activities and areas of cooperation.
- Exploring possibilities to develop cooperation between Indonesia-Denmark startups.
- Explore the possibility of arranging study tours or workshops with participation of Indonesian and Danish E-sport actors and game developers.



VIII. Funding

Funding arrangement for any activity under this Plan of Action will be determined and agreed upon by both participants of the said activity.

IX. Review and Follow Up Mechanism

The Ministers of Foreign Affairs will meet at biannual meetings to review the progress of the implementation of this Plan of Action.

This Plan of Action shall enter into force on the date of last signature.

Signed in on in two original copies, in Indonesian and English languages. All texts are equally authentic. In case of any divergence of interpretation, the English text will prevail.

For the Government of the
Kingdom of Denmark

For the Government of the
Republic of Indonesia

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MINISTER FOR FOREIGN
AFFAIRS OF THE
KINGDOM OF DENMARK

XX
MINISTER FOR FOREIGN
AFFAIRS OF THE
REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

Date: _____

Date: _____

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